

TITLE 6: Zoning

CHAPTER 11: Off-Street Parking and Loading

Sections:

- 6-11-1: General Requirements**
- 6-11-2: Off-Street Parking Facilities**
- 6-11-3: Off-Street Loading Facilities**

6-11-1: General Requirements

- A. **General Applicability:** Off-street parking and loading facilities for all existing and new structures and uses of land within the Village of Lincolnshire shall be in accordance with the provisions of this Chapter.
- B. **Increase in Intensity:** Whenever the intensity of use of any structure, or premises is increased through the addition of dwelling units, gross floor area, seating capacity, or other units of measurement specified herein for required parking or loading facilities, parking and loading facilities shall be required for such increases in intensity.
- C. **Change in Use:** Whenever a use existing on the effective date of this Chapter is changed to a new use, parking or loading facilities shall be provided as required herein for such new use.
- D. **Responsibility:** The duty to provide and maintain off-street parking spaces and/or loading facilities shall be the joint and several responsibility of the operator and/or owner of the use and/or owner of the land for which off-street parking spaces and/or loading facilities are required to be provided and maintained hereunder.
- E. **Design Plan:** Parking and loading facilities shall be illustrated on a site plan to be submitted with all applications for Building Permits or Certificates of Occupancy in accordance with the provisions of this Chapter.
- F. **Snow Removal:** Accommodations shall be made for the storage and/or removal of snow from all parking and loading facilities. Areas for snow storage shall be designated reasonably close to drains or catch basins. Snow storage within landscaped areas should be avoided to prevent damage to plant material.

6-11-2: Off-Street Parking Facilities:

- A. **General Requirements**
 - 1. **Use:** Required off-street parking facilities shall be solely for the parking of vehicles used for the transportation of occupants, patrons, employees or materials of the uses to which they are accessory. Each required parking space shall be kept available at all times for parking of such vehicles. No required parking space shall be rented, leased or used for any purpose other than that for which said space is required.
 - 2. **Access:** Off-street parking facilities shall be designed and located to provide appropriate means of vehicular access to adjacent streets or alley ways in a manner

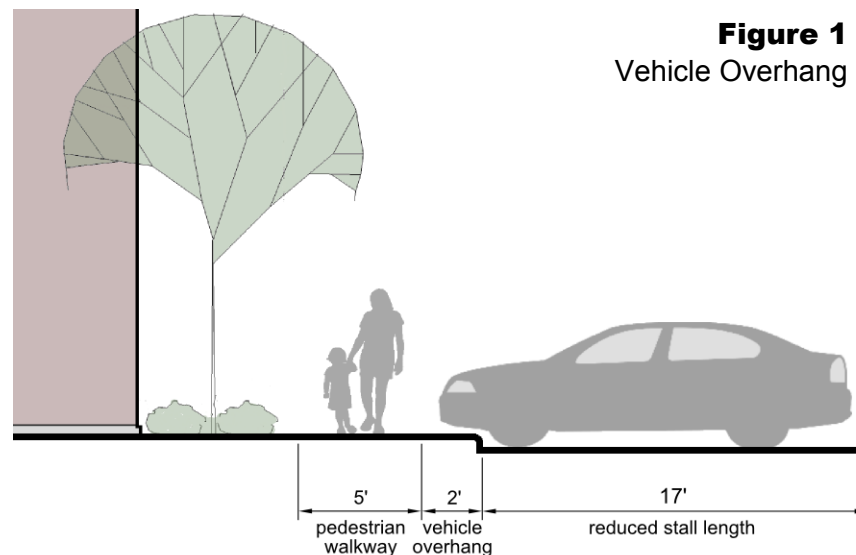
which will least interfere with traffic movements. Parking spaces shall open directly upon an aisle or driveway of such width and designed to provide safe and efficient means of vehicular access to such parking space at all times.

3. Computation: When the number of parking spaces required herein results in a fractional space, any fraction shall require one (1) additional parking space. Parking spaces required on a square footage basis shall be based on the gross square footage of the structure/leasable space. Parking spaces required on an employee basis shall be based on the maximum number of employees on duty or residing on the premises at any one time.
4. Shared Parking Facilities: Parking spaces required for separate structures and uses may be provided collectively on the same lot, provided use of such spaces shall not occur at the same time based on the operations of the uses they are serving. The minimum number of required parking spaces shall be established by the primary use or the highest parking generating use, whichever is more.
5. Land Banking: The Zoning Administrator may authorize a reduction in the total number of off-street parking spaces required herein, subject to the following:
 - a. No more than 50% of the required parking spaces shall be landbanked.
 - b. Prior to authorization of landbanked spaces, the lot owner or tenant must demonstrate that required parking spaces are excessive as applied to the use of the zoning lot, including but not limited to employee counts, lack of public customers, or similar scenarios.
 - c. Every request for landbanking of required parking spaces shall be accompanied by a detailed parking plan identifying the area(s) reserved for future parking and the landscape treatment of such open space.
 - d. The property owner shall file with the Zoning Administrator his/her unconditional agreement in form and substance satisfactory to the Village Attorney that the area(s) reserved for future parking shall be maintained as landscaped open space until and unless required to be used for off-street parking in compliance with this Chapter. Such agreement shall be recorded with the Lake County Recorder's Office.
 - e. The Zoning Administrator, in his/her sole discretion, shall have the authority to require the property owner or successor, at any time, to increase the number of parking spaces required by this Chapter.

B. Location:

1. All parking facilities shall be located in the same zoning lot as the structure or use to which they serve. Parking facilities of ten (10) or more parking spaces may be located on a separate lot provided said parking spaces are located within the development in which such parking spaces are serving.
2. Parking facilities solely for employees, may be located on a separate lot provided no such parking spaces shall be located in excess of six hundred feet (600') measured along a paved pedestrian circulation route to the nearest building entrance.

3. Residential zoning: Parking facilities containing three or more spaces shall not be located in a Front, Side, or Rear Setback, as defined in Chapter 2 of this Title, except when a garage structure is located within the Rear Setback. Surfaced driveways may be used as parking spaces in addition to the requirements herein.
 4. All Other Zoning Districts: Required parking spaces shall not be located in a Front or Corner Side Yard, as defined in Chapter 2 of this Title, and shall be located a minimum of twenty five (25) feet from the property line of any adjoining residential zoning district, except as permitted in Section 6-8-11(B) of this Title. Required parking spaces may be located in an interior side yard or rear yard in all non-residential zoning districts, provided in the O/I districts a fully landscaped and maintained strip of at least fifteen feet (15') in the O/Ia and O/Ib subdistricts or eight feet (8') in the O/Ic and O/Id subdistricts is installed and maintained continuously along the perimeter of the applicable rear and interior side yards (excluding driveway or sidewalk entrances, or railroad track frontage).
- C. Size: Every parking space shall conform to the parking dimensions identified on the Off-street Parking Chart found at the end of this Chapter, exclusive of access drive aisles, ramps, etc., and have a minimum vertical clearance of seven (7) feet. For parking spaces adjacent to a curb, the parking space length shall be shortened by two (2) feet to provide sufficient vehicle overhang (see Figure 1). For parking spaces where vehicle overhang is adjacent to a pedestrian walkway, the walkway width shall be a minimum of seven (7) feet to provide unobstructed pedestrian access (see Figure 1).



D. Design and Maintenance:

1. Surfacing:

- a. Single-Family Residential: Off-street parking facilities accessory to single-family residential (attached or detached) shall be paved or otherwise surfaced with an all-weather dustless material. The portion of the driveway connecting from the curb line to the property line shall be paved with concrete, asphaltic materials or permanent materials, in accordance with Village Codes.

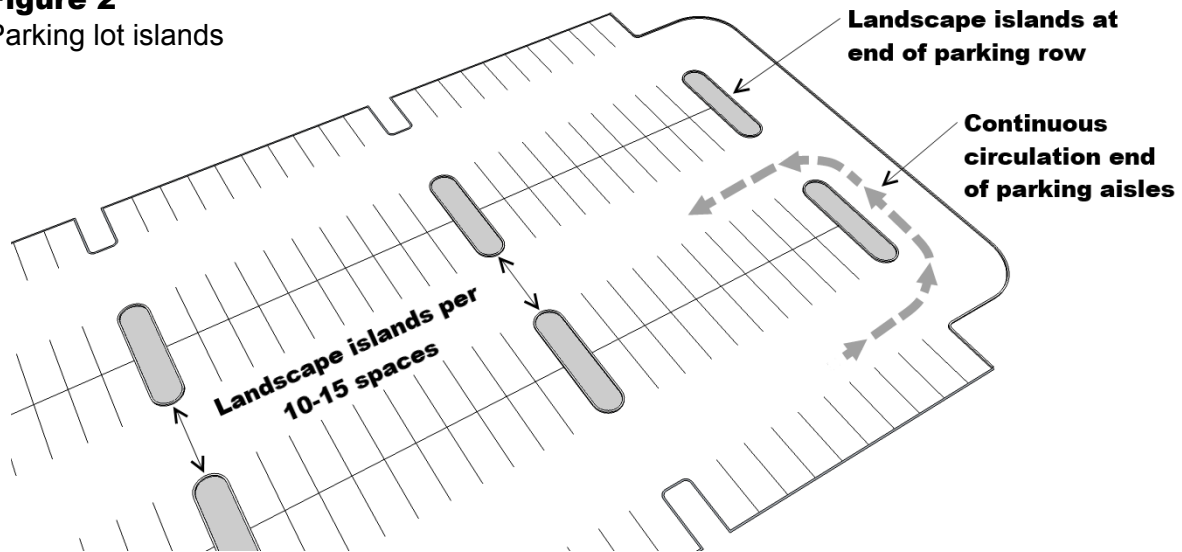
- b. All Other Uses: The minimum required off-street parking facilities, spaces and access drives shall be improved with a compacted macadam base, or equal, not less than six inches (6") thick, surfaced with asphaltic concrete or comparable all-weather, dustless material. Any portion of a parking facility containing parking spaces in excess of 10% of the minimum number required herein shall implement innovative stormwater management features (commonly identified as Best Management Practice techniques, BMP), including but not limited to alternate paving surface materials, use of light colored concrete, recycled asphalt permeable pavement materials, bioretention areas, swales, or similar techniques approved by the Village of Lincolnshire; unless it can be demonstrated no further increases in impervious surface coverage will be produced.
2. Drainage: All parking facilities shall be designed to prevent the drainage of stormwater onto adjoining property and to effectively manage stormwater and snowmelt on-site in accordance with Village Codes and the Lake County Watershed Development Ordinance (WDO), including the use of stormwater BMP techniques.
3. Screening and Landscaping: Parking facilities shall be landscaped in accordance with Section 13-2-4 of Title 13.
4. Illumination: Illumination of off-street parking facilities shall be in accordance with Section 6-3-15 of this Title. All lighting should create an identity for parking facilities and be appropriately designed for the location, context, and scale of the areas being illuminated.
5. Curbing: All parking facilities, drives, access roadways, and landscape islands must be bordered by a six (6) inch high concrete barrier curb. Such curbing shall not be required if essential to the design and implementation of stormwater BMP techniques, as approved by the Village and Lake County Stormwater Management Commission (SMC).

E. Parking Lot Standards:

1. Parking facilities containing twenty (20) spaces or more shall have one (1) landscape island for every ten (10) parking spaces (see Figure 2). Landscape islands shall be a minimum width of nine (9) feet and a minimum length of nineteen (19) feet. Landscaping shall be in accordance with Section 13-2-4 of Title 13.
2. Landscape islands shall be located at the end of every parking row and shall be landscaped in accordance with Section 13-2-4 of Title 13 (see Figure 2).
3. Parking facilities containing two (2) or more parking aisles shall provide continuous vehicular circulation at each end of the parking aisles and shall be landscaped in accordance with Section 13-2-4 of Title 13 (see Figure 2).
4. A minimum eight (8) foot landscaped area shall be required between all building façades and parking facilities, including parking spaces and circulation drives, and shall be landscaped in accordance with Section 13-2-4 of Title 13.
5. Parking facilities containing forty (40) parking spaces or more shall have one (1) landscape island for every fifteen (15) parking spaces (see Figure 2). Landscape islands shall be a minimum width of nine (9) feet and a minimum length of nineteen

(19) feet. Landscaping shall be in accordance with Chapter 2, Landscaping, of Title 13.

Figure 2
Parking lot islands



F. Accessible (ADA) Parking Spaces: Off-street parking spaces required herein shall comply with the 2010 ADA Standards for Accessible Design and Illinois Accessibility Code, except for single-family dwellings, which shall be in accordance with the following requirements:

1. Required Accessible Spaces: ADA accessible parking spaces shall be included in the total number of required parking spaces as required in following table:

ACCESSIBLE PARKING SPACES	
Total Number of Parking Spaces Provided in Parking Facility	Minimum Number of Required Accessible Parking Spaces
1 to 25	1
26 to 50	2
51 to 75	3
76 to 100	4
101 to 150	5
151 to 200	6
201 to 300	7
301 to 400	8
401 to 500	9
501 to 1,000	2% of total
1001 and over	20, plus 1 for each 100, or fraction thereof, over 1,000

2. Van Parking Spaces: For every six (6) or fraction of six (6) accessible parking spaces required by (B)(1) above, at least one (1) accessible space shall be a van parking space.

- G. Specific Requirements: Off-street parking spaces shall be provided in accordance with the minimum requirements listed below. The format in identifying the minimum number of required spaces is as follows:

{Number of spaces} 10/1,000 {Per square footage, units, seats, etc.}

Unspecified Use: When the use of a structure or lot is known, but not identified in the following parking table, the minimum number of parking spaces required shall be determined based on a reasonably comparable and/or similar use identified.

SEE OFF-STREET PARKING TABLE ON NEXT PAGE

Use	Minimum Number of Required Spaces
Residential	
Single-family detached dwelling	2/dwelling
Single-family attached dwelling, townhome	2.5/dwelling
Single-family attached dwelling, duplex	2.5/dwelling
Continuing care retirement campus (CCRC)	1/independent living unit + 1/employee + 4% of the total required parking for visitor parking
Multi-family dwelling/condominium	1.5/efficiency studio and 1 bedroom units 2.5/2 or more bedroom units
Recreational	
Bowling alley	4/lane + 12/1,000 sq. ft. of lounge or dining area
Golf course	80/9 holes
Park and playground	None for first acre. 5/1 to 5 acres + 5 for each acre in excess of 5 acres + 1/5 persons of design capacity of any structure or facility
Forest preserve/nature preserve	By Village Board
Personal fitness/instruction studio	1/4 persons based on maximum occupancy + 1/employee
Private or public recreation facility and community buildings	1/3 persons based on maximum occupancy + 1/employee + 1/100 sq. ft. of water surface area for any swimming pool facilities
Assembly Uses	
Art galleries, libraries and museums	1/500 SF
Exhibition and convention facilities	1/100 SF
Meeting and events center	1/4 persons at max occupancy
Private clubs, fraternal lodges	1/3 persons at maximum occupancy
Religious institutions	1/4 seats
Theater	1/3 seats

OFF-STREET PARKING TABLE CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE

Use	Minimum Number of Required Spaces
Institutional	
Child day care center	1/500 SF
College/university or vocational, private educational institution, business or trade school	1/each employee + 1/3 students
Elementary, junior high school	1/each employee
High school	1 each employee + 1/4 students aged 16 years or older
Hospital	1/500 SF + 0.5/ employee
Municipal and government buildings	1/250 SF
Nursing/rest homes	1/1,000 SF
Urgent medical care center/clinic	1/200 SF + 1/employee, including doctors
Industrial	
Cargo and freight terminals	
Cartage and express facilities	
Laboratories or research and development facilities	
Light manufacturing, fabricating, processing, assembly, repairing, storing, servicing or testing of materials, goods or products	1/250 SF of Office Space + 1/1,000 SF of Manufacturing Space + 1/2,000 SF of Warehouse Space
Research laboratories	
Warehouse and storage, distribution facilities	

OFF-STREET PARKING TABLE CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE

Use	Minimum Number of Required Spaces
Commercial	
Automotive repair facility, service facility	0.5/employee + 2/service bay
Banks and financial Institutions	1/250 SF + 2 stacking spaces/ATM + 3 stacking spaces/drive-up service window
Car rental facilities	1/400 SF of gross leasable area + sufficient parking for rental cars
Catering establishment	
Office, business or professional	
Printing, publishing, blueprinting and photocopying establishments	1/250 SF
Radio and television stations	
Day spa	1/150 SF of gross leasable area
Dispensary organization	1/175 SF of office space + 1/2,000 SF of warehouse/storage space
Hotels	1/unit + 0.5/employee + 1/50 SF of lounge or dining area
Convenience store	
Drinking establishment	
Food store, including candy/confectionery stores, dairy products and bakeries	
Funeral home	
General retail and service use	
Pharmacy/drug store	1/200 SF
Liquor sales, package goods	
Musical instrument sales and repair shop	
Motor vehicle sales	
Pet shop	
Shopping center	
Performing and visual arts studios	1/employee + 1/every 3 students
Pet daycare, grooming and training	1/500 SF
Physician's office	1/employee + 2/examination room
Restaurants (fast food with drive-thru)	10/1,000 SF + 4 stacking spaces/drive-up service window + 2 stacking spaces for each additional ordering station
Restaurants (fast food)	13/1,000 SF
Restaurants (table service, convenience dining)	12/1,000 SF
Salon (hair, nails, makeup), barber shop	1/employee + 2/chair

Tutoring centers

1/employee + 1/every 3 students

Vehicle fueling station

1/fueling pump + 1/employee + 1/500 SF of convenience store area

END OF OFF-STREET PARKING TABLE

Off-Street Parking Chart

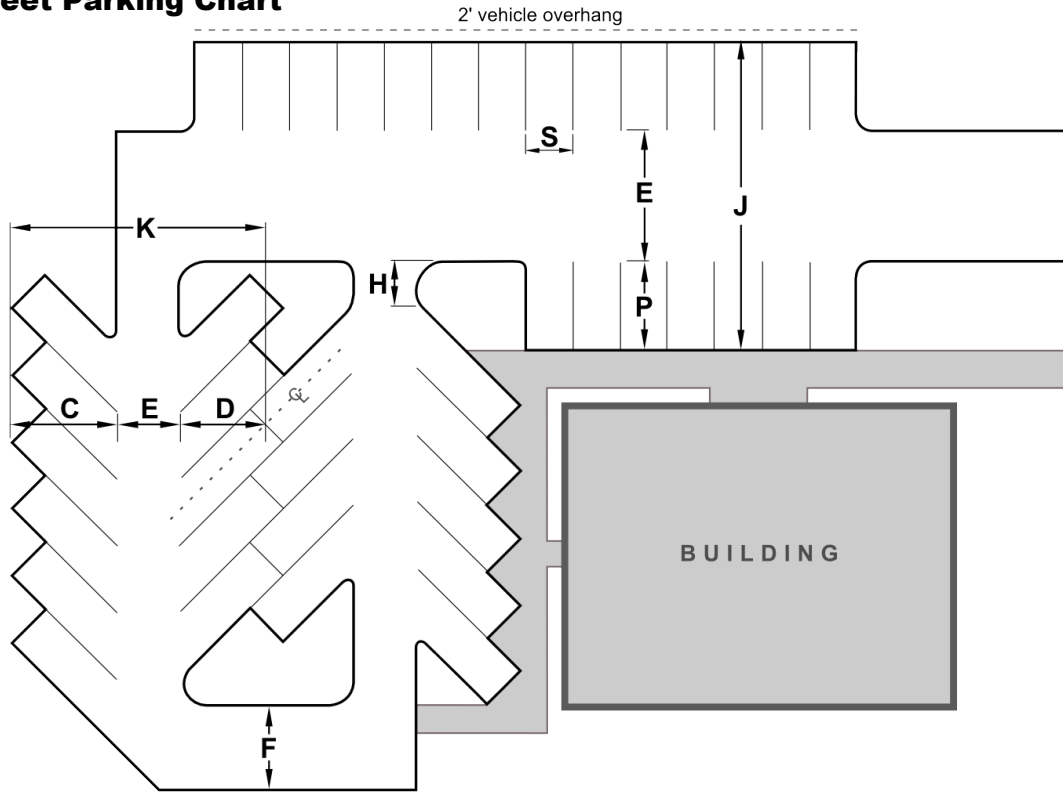


TABLE OF DIMENSIONS (IN FEET)

	S	P	C*	D	E	F	H	J	K*
0°	8.0	22.0	8.0	8.0	12.0			28.0	8.0
	8.0	24.0	8.0		11.0			27.0	8.0
	8.0	26.0	8.0	8.0	10.0			26.0	8.0
30°	8.5	19.0	16.9	13.2	10.0		6.0	43.8	40.1
	9.0	19.0	17.3	13.4	9.0		6.0	43.6	39.7
45°	8.5	19.0	19.4	16.4	10.8	15.5	9.5	49.6	46.6
	9.0	19.0	19.8	16.6	10.0	16.0	9.0	49.6	46.4
	9.5	19.0	20.1	16.7	9.5	16.5	8.5	49.7	46.3
	10.0	19.0	20.4	16.9	9.0	17.0	8.0	49.8	46.3
60°	8.5	19.0	20.8	18.7	18.0	15.0	12.5	59.6	57.5
	9.0	19.0	21.0	18.8	17.0	15.0	12.0	59.0	56.8
	9.5	19.0	21.3	18.9	15.5	15.0	11.5	58.1	55.7
	10.0	19.0	21.5	19.0	14.0	15.0	11.0	57.0	54.5
90°	8.5	19.0	19.0	19.0	27.0	20.0		65.0	65.0
	9.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	25.0	20.0		63.0	63.0
	9.5	19.0	19.0	19.0	24.0	20.0		63.0	62.0
	10.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	23.0	20.0		61.0	61.0

Notes:

$$J = C + E + C$$

$$K = C + E + D$$

*Except as shorten for 2 ft. vehicle overhang per Section 6-11-2(A)(3).

6-11-3: Off-Street Loading Facilities

A. General Requirements

1. **Location:** All required loading berths (docks) shall be located on the same zoning lot as the structure or use to be served. No loading berth shall be located within twenty five (25) feet of the nearest point of intersection of any two (2) public or private streets; nor shall it be located in a required front or side yard.
2. **Design**
 - a. **Maneuvering:** All loading berths shall be designed so that all maneuvering and standing of vehicles shall be performed on the zoning lot, except in parking lots with a capacity of less than fifty (50) cars in the O/lc, O/ld and M Districts.
 - b. **Screening:** All loading berths shall be fully screened from view of any public or private street and any adjacent property zoned for residential use. Screening materials shall consist of landscaping, walls, berms or any other permanent material which will provide continuous screening throughout the entire year.
 - c. **Access:** All loading berths shall be accessed by appropriate means of vehicular access to a street, alley, or circulation drives which least interferes with traffic movements.
3. **Surfacing:** All open loading berths shall be improved with a compacted macadam base not less than seven inches (7") thick, or equal, surfaced with not less than two inches (2") of asphaltic concrete or comparable all-weather, dustless material. The use of alternate paving surface materials, including but not limited to the use of light colored concrete, recycled asphalt, and permeable pavements such as porous pavement and alternate pavers is encouraged.
4. **Repair and Service:** Storage of any kind shall be prohibited, unless such loading berth is located entirely within an enclosed structure. No vehicle repair work or service of any kind shall be permitted within any loading berth.
5. **Space Allocated:** Space allocated to a required loading berth shall not be used to satisfy off-street parking space requirements.

- B. Specific Requirements:** Off-street loading facilities shall be provided in accordance with the following minimum requirements:

SEE OFF-STREET LOADING TABLE ON NEXT PAGE

Use	Gross Floor Area (Square Feet)	Number of Loading Facilities	Loading Berth Size
Office, business or professional	Less than 10,000	1 loading/unloading area	N/A
	10,001 – 100,000	1 loading berth	12' x 55'
	100,001 – 500,000	2 loading berths + 1 loading berth per each additional 500,000 SF or fraction in excess of 500,000 SF	12' x 55'
Industrial and manufacturing	Less than 7,000	1 loading/unloading area	N/A
	7,000 – 40,000	1 loading berth	12' x 55'
	40,001 – 100,000	2 loading berths + 1 loading berth per each additional 100,000 SF or fraction thereof	12' x 55'
Warehouse	5,000 – 40,000	1 loading berth	12' x 55'
	40,000 – 100,000	2 loading berths + 1 loading berth per each additional 100,000 SF or fraction thereof	12' x 65'
	Less than 5,000	1 loading/unloading area	N/A
Commercial	7,000 – 20,000	1 loading berth	12' x 30'
	20,001 – 35,000	2 loading berths	12' x 30'
	35,001 – 60,000	2 loading berths	12' x 55'
	60,001 – 100,000	3 loading berths	12' x 55'
	100,001 +	3 loading berths + 1 loading berth per each 200,000 SF or fraction thereof	12' x 55'